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1931-1940 The Frat

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### The Frat Volume 31 Number 03 October 1933

The National Fraternal Society of the Deaf (NFSD)

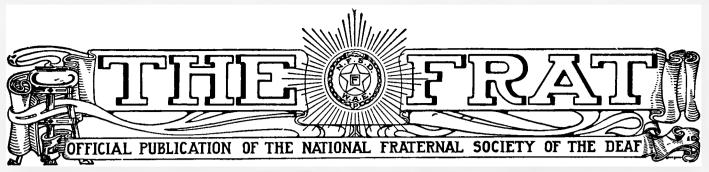
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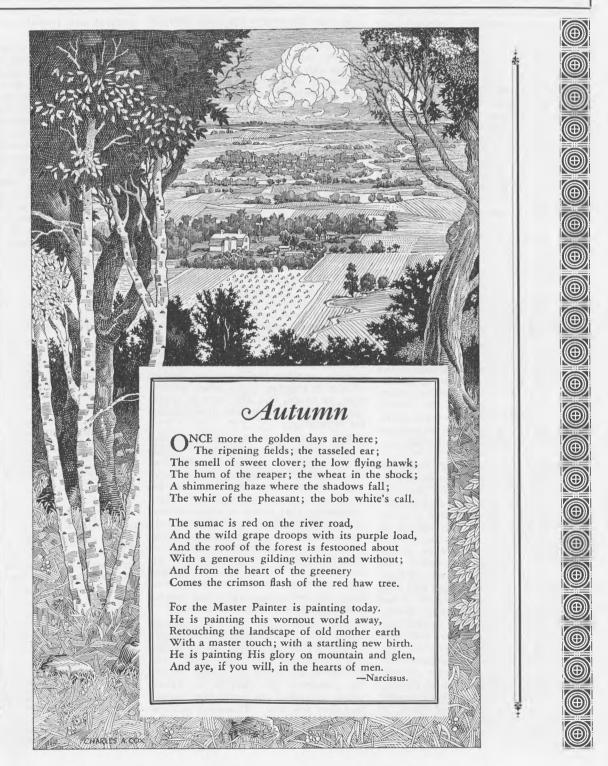


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Thirty-first Year

OCTOBER, 1933

Number Three



### Here and There

PSYCHOLOGIST from a great A PSYCHOLOGIST from a great university recently stated before a learned gathering in Chicago that he had been able to read the dreams of sleeping deaf-mutes through muscular reflexes of the arms, by which the learned doctor concluded that deafmutes think with their hands. This is like saying the turning cartwheel drives the horse. It is in line with the general hocus pocus emanating from eminent psychologists who seem hard put to discover something that will attract a little newspaper publicity. All sleeping persons, whether deaf or hearing, at some time or other display muscular reflexes. The learned savant might as well announce that jackasses think with their hind legs. We recommend to him a study of this latter phenomena.

Hold on to your insurance. Death is costly to those who are left behind. If you leave your dependents nothing with which to pay the bills, they will probably think less kindly of you when you are gone. A tax on the living to bury the dead is a yoke that cuts deep. Life insurance is as necessary to the average man as food, clothing, and shelter, yet it is very often sacrificed for the sake of some momentary pleasure. Keep up your dues at all costs.

Life insurance statistics show that the death rate has declined during these depression years, due no doubt to the fact that people have not money enough to eat and drink themselves to death, that they get more rest and Yet the statisticians warn us that the "deferred death rate" which will develop later will show a marked rise, due to the present under nourishment of children in impoverished households. Our own experience shows a declining death rate, but a considerable increase in disability cases. Suicides have increased to nearly twenty per cent in the general insurance field, but in our own experience suicide is a very rare occurrence.

Reckless borrowing on life insurance policies has wiped out a lot of protection for dependents in the last few years. The run on life insurance companies for such loans became so great early this year that a halt had to be called. Restriction in this regard is a good thing. This experience should lead to some changes in policy contracts, but it probably won't. People will continue to demand loan and cash surrender values, even if it is a bad thing for those dependent upon the insured. We believe this society has been fortunate, our members still more so, in the fact that when the new classes of insurance were adopted some years ago, no cash surrender or loan values were included, only paid-up values. Those who have been unable to keep up their insurance have, in most cases, a tidy sum in paid-up value, which remains a sure protection for their dependents.

### Legal Pointers

By JOSEPH S. GRANT, Attorney

Members desiring information on their legal problems may send their questions to this department, care Editor, The Frat.

### A SYNOPSIS ON LIBEL AND SLANDER

THE law recognizes in every man a right to have the estimation in which he stands in the opinion of others unblemished by false statements to his discredit. Any disparagement of his good name is an infringement of his legal right, and therefore a wrongful act for which the wrongdoer subjects himself to civil and even criminal proceedings.

A man disparages the good name of another when he publishes to some third person words, either written or spoken, which are false, and which injure his reputation, that is, the esteem in which he is held, the good-will he enjoys, or the confidence reposed in him by other persons. Such disparagement, if made in some permanent form, such as printed or written words, and pictures, is called "Libel"; but if expressed in some fugitive form, such as spoken words, sounds, looks, signs or gestures, it is called "Slander."

The disparagement as a matter of law is presumed to have injured the person's reputation, in the case of libel, when the words tend to lower him in the estimation of right-thinking men, or cause him to be shunned or avoided, or expose him to hatred and ridicule by his fellow men. In the case of slander, the person is presumed to have been injured when the words impute to him a crime for which he can be made to suffer by way of punishment, or when the words impute to him a contagious or infectious disease, or when the words are spoken of him in relation to his office, profession, or trade, and are such as would naturally tend to injure or prejudice his reputation.

The reason given for the distinction between "Libel" and "Slander" is that a libel written and published shows more deliberate malignity than a mere oral slander. One who publishes defamatory matter on paper puts into circulation that which is more deliberate and permanent and more easily transmissible than oral slander. However, due to our modern system of broadcasting by which a slander uttered by one person may be spread over the whole world completely destroys the distinction which has heretofore been adduced by our courts.

The publication of defamatory words gives rise to what is technically termed a "prima facie" cause of action; i. e., the party aggrieved need not prove the words are false, for the law preserves this fact in his favor, unless and until the defendant proves that they are true. The mere publication of defamatory matter implies "malice" which is an essential element in libel and slander cases, for when a

man says or writes anything defamatory of another, he is assumed to do so maliciously unless the occasion on which it is made is what is termed a privileged occasion.

In many instances the persons uttering the defamatory words or publishing such words may not have intended to injure the so-called plaintiff's reputation at all, for he may have published the words by mistake or in jest, or without knowing that he was refering to any person. Nevertheless, such facts afford no defense, though they may be proven in mitigation of damages, because a person who publishes matter injurious to the character of another must be considered in point of law to have intended the natural and probable consequences of his act.

The publication of written defamatory words gives rise not only to a cause of action to recover damages in a civil suit, but also subjects the wrongdoer to a criminal action for fine or imprisonment instituted by the State. But the publication of spoken words, however malicious, is not a crime unless the words are blasphemous, obscene, or amount to an incitement to commit crime. The reason for this distinction is found in the fact that as the publication of written words takes a more permanent form than the publication of spoken words the mischief done is as a rule far greater than publication of spoken defamatory words.

### Wysisms

By PAUL REVERE WYS

IMPOSSIBLE

THE fellows who fail,
Then start to wail,
Playing the hard luck cue,
Are impossible, like
The smart little tyke
On whom a whaling is due.

MISSING

Old Mother Hubbard
Went to the cupboard
And instead of a bun she found
A copy of THE FRAT,
She'd been looking for that,
Now hubby is getting it sound.

### Deputy Change

T. WAYNE Division No. 104: Brother J. J. Smead succeeds Brother J. E. Pershing as deputy organizer, the latter having moved back to his former home in Springfield, Ohio.

### Edwin Allan Hodgson

By John H. Kent

HE did not flinch beneath the lowering cloud Of the Dark Angel's sable wings outspread, But gallantly, with steadfast faith endowed, He met their onsweep with uplifted head.

One moment here with those he loved best, The next to realms of light his spirit soared; A loyal friend now bides a welcome guest, Glad in the presence of a gracious Lord.

### August Collections

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### Treasurer's Report for August Disability August, 1933

Balance and Income

Balance, July 31, 1933	\$1,695,344.48
Division collections	11,884.75
Interest, mortgage loans	4,486.47
Rent	55.00
Refund of protest fee	2.88
Exchange on checks	1.90
Subscriptions to THE FRAT	1.00
Recording and registry fees	6.50
Surety bond premiums	9.50
Balance and income	\$1,711,792.48
Disbursements	
Death benefits	\$ 1,389.00
Sick benefits	1,940.00
Accidents benefits	1,215.00
Old Age Income payments	51.34
Refund of dues	5.96
Insurance Department fees	46.00
Investment expenses	558.80
Office expenses	49.83
THE FRAT.	195.18
Postage	20.00
Rent	200.00
Officers' and Trustees' salaries	562.49
Clerical and medical services	
Total disbursements	\$ 6,568.60
Recapitulation	
Balance and income	\$1,711,792.48
Disbursements	

### Trustees' Report

Balance, Aug. 31, 1933.....\$1,705,223.88

Ledger Assets, August 31,	1933
Real estate	11,000.00
First mortgage loans	
First mortgage bonds	222,926.32
Government bonds	134,457.84
Canadian bonds	10,996.79
Cash in banks:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
City National Bank & Trust Co	6,883.93
Continental Illinois National Bank	•
& Trust Co	63,140.74
Bank of Montreal	14.203.57
Grand Secretary-Treasurer's cash	2,094.89
Total ledger assets	1,705,223.88
Balances in Funds	
Reserve fund	1.513.768.65
Mortuary fund	35,201.34
Sick and accident fund	90,071.51
Accumulated interest	39,005.99
Convention expense fund	11,314.92
General expense fund	15,861.47

#### October Waiver

Total in all funds ......\$1,705,223.88

October Waiver

In the March Frat, by order of the Executive committee of the Board of Directors, it was announced that the usual waivers of dues would be made in April and October, 1933.

This is to remind Division treasurers that all members in Classes C, D, E, and F, who on October 1, 1933, have been on the rolls one year or longer, are entitled to this October waiver. As Divisions have become familiar with the operation of these annual waivers, no further notice of such will be sent Division Treasurers.

### New Members

Little Rock—Donald Moore.

Spokane—George Graham.

Toronto—Dieudonne Gratton, Marcel Jasmin,
John O'Reilly, Charlemagne Reeves, Roger Vil-

### The Get-One Degree

Little Rock—Charles Athy. Spokane—E. W. Winchell. Toronto—Antonio Chicoine (2), J. P. Gratton, Arthur Guindon, Alexander Gervais.

### Engagements

Richard Dodge, Rochester, N. H., and Arline Peterson, Portland, Me. John Erickson and Gussie Kleinman, both of Pawtucket, R. I. Richard Levan, Hammondsport, N. Y., and Iva Sensenig, Lancaster, Pa.

# Claims

M. M. Zenor, Los Angeles\$	150.00
A. C. Bachrach, Los Angeles	50.00
*Carl Schribner, Detroit	10.00
*E. W. Field, Los Angeles Alphonse Rousseau, Toronto	175.00
Alphonse Rousseau, Toronto	250.00
E. N. Cook, Dallas*  *Michael Goldstein, Brooklyn	50.00
*Michael Goldstein, Brooklyn	250.00
*J. E. Brown, Akron	125.00
*Joseph Letkiewicz, Milwaukee	40.00
F. E. Hibbs, Columbus	50.00
*J. M. Gaughan, Cincinnati	200.00
J. M. Smith, Little Rock	15.00
Sam Benner, Little Rock	60.00
E. S. Parslow, Worcester	10.00
John O'Rourke, Boston	50.00
David Miller, Brooklyn	50.00
D. A. Hanley, Brooklyn	15.00
E. M. Pons. Brooklyn	50.00
W. F. De Silver, Cincinnati	30.00
W. F. De Silver, Cincinnati E. H. Crossen, Columbus	50.00
Charles Schrager, Philadelphia	150.00
C. E. Irvin Houston	30.00
J. E. Empson, Houston*  J. R. Brown, Little Rock*  U. M. Cool, Los Angeles*	250.00
*J. R. Brown, Little Rock	50.00
*U. M. Cool, Los Angeles	150.00
*Clemens Wachowiak, Toledo	10.00
*A. C. Gelinske, Cincinnati	50.00
J. R. Gardner, Atlanta H. A. Hathaway, Chicago	25.00
H. A. Hathaway, Chicago	25.00
Glenn Weimer, Indianapolis	50.00
George Campbell, Louisville	25.00
A. L. Mercier, Holvoke	45.00
G. H. Gaasland, Duluth	20.00
T. E. Hill. Dallas	150.00
*George O'Brien, Holyoke *W. W. Henneman, St. Paul	60.00
*W. W. Henneman, St. Paul	30.00
F. C. Smielau, Columbus	50.00
F. C. Smielau, Columbus	75.00
F. K. Herrig, Kansas City	90.00
J. J. Rudolph, Brooklyn	15.00
L. J. Laingor, Akron	10.00
Thomas Hagerty, Delavan	50.00
Thomas Hagerty, Delavan*  *F. C. Jacobson, Council Bluffs*  *O. J. Whildin, Baltimore*  *A. E. Spears, Chicago	40.00
O. J. Whildin, Baltimore	15.00
*A. E. Spears, Chicago	10.00
Total for the month\$	3,155.00

<sup>\*</sup>Denotes accident claims.

### August Death Claims

Paid to Bessie De Silver, Cincinnati, Ohio, for death benefit of William F. De Silver, certificate No. 1428-E, deceased July 28, 1933, \$250.

Paid to Pernila Inlow, Homer, Ind., for death benefit of Charles Inlow, certificate No. 845-C, deceased July 10, 1933, \$639.

Paid to George W. Metzel, Philadelphia, Pa., for death benefit of Edward Metzel, certificate No. 1295-C, deceased July 25, 1933, \$500.

### Obituary

EITHER L. HOLLOMAN, 45, of Durham Division No. 95, died August 4, 1933. He joined the Society December 1, 1923, and held certificate No. 6768-D.

LLOYD A. SNYDER, 57, of Scranton Division No. 82, died September 5, 1933. He joined the Society November 1, 1921, and held certificate No. 5992-E.

FRANCIS A. WALKER, 44, of Brooklyn Division No. 23, died September 6, 1983. He joined the Society August 1, 1917, and held certificate No. 3357-A.

OLOF HANSON, 71, of Seattle Division No. 44, died September 8, 1933. He joined the Society June 1, 1910, and held certificate No. 978-D.

ALPHONSE ROUSSEAU, 27, of Toronto Division No. 98. died August 18, 1933. He joined the Society November 1, 1932, and held certificate No. 9994-D.

EUGENE V. MOESLEIN, 57, of Brooklyn Division No. 28, died August 16, 1933. He joined the Society January 2, 1920, and held certificate No. 4861-C.

RENO C. ARROWSMITH, 36, of Detroit Division No. 2, died August 25, 1933. He joined the Society May 1, 1917, and held certificate No.

JOHN A. YAMINSTKY, 42, of Johnstown Division No. 85, died September 7, 1933. He joined the Society July 1, 1925, and held certificate No. 7363-C.

THEODORE ZIENTARSKI, 37, of Chicago Division No. 106, died September 21, 1933. He joined the Society October 1, 1919, and held certificate No. 4711-D.



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Address all matter for publication to
ARTHUR L. ROBERTS Editor
201 North Wells St., Chicago, Illinois

Articles for publication must reach the Home Office by the 10th of the month.

Correspondence is solicited from all members and others interested in the Society.

In sending changes of address division sectetaries and individual members should always give the old address as well as the new one.

Subscription price: One dollar per year.

#### ADVERTISING RATES:

For six insertions or more, each insertion full page \$25, half page \$15, smaller space \$1 per single column inch. For less than six insertions, an additional charge of 50% will be made.

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#### OCTOBER, 1933

\$1,705,223.88.

Harmony, good feeling, common

These are important assets in any organization.

Especially so in a fraternal society.

The past four years have been trying times for all classes of people.

The deaf are no exception in this instance.

If anything, our deaf people have had more than their fair share of trouble and hardship.

They are not complaining. Thev can "take it on the chin" when need be. With the rest of the world, they are hopeful, optimistic, willing to do their share toward bringing about better conditions.

The deaf have never asked for pity. They cling tenaciously to that age-old doctrine of theirs: A fair and equal chance to make an honest living.

We believe that the history of the deaf in this country abundantly proves they have played their part in life on an equal footing with other classes of the population.

There have been instances of unjust discrimination mainly through ignorance and prejudice, but these have yielded in the face of facts and reason.

At a time when all the world is passing though a period of unrest and uncertainty, it is natural to expect patience to be frayed, nerves to be on edge, discontent to be manifest.

Times of stress and strain bring out most of the discordant elements inherent in human nature.

It has been said that satisfaction with things that are denotes a decadent trend. In a sense, this may be true. But when dissatisfaction, wherever found, leads to the discarding of reason and good sense, it becomes a menace to the orderly working out of problems that arise.

Our society has gone through this period of economic stress with a minimum of discordant elements manifest. This is a credit to our membership as a whole. It exhibits a solidarity of purpose, a willingness to endure temporary hardships which all the wrold is experiencing, a determination to preserve that which has been found of benefit to them.

HARMONY. GOODFEELING. COMMON SENSE. Let these remain watch words in the conduct of our affairs. We have nailed them to our masthead. They have carried us through a difficult period, and they will carry us still farther into that era of better times which all men hope for.

A glance through the Division Notes columns will convince readers that the social season is opening. That is encouraging. It denotes that our Divisions are resuming activities full blast after the quiet of the summer months. The more activity the better. Bring your friends to your social affairs and show them what they have been missing by not belonging to the society. Then bring them in.

### Code Making

N THESE days of Codes and still more Codes, one is likely to get all tangled up in the attempt to follow the gyrations of the code makers, who are set on restoring normalcy by law and edict.

A lot of the deaf are printers. The art preservative of all arts seems to have been, and still is one of the best trades for them. The writer carries a union printer's card and has not yet forgotten the smell of printer's ink, a liberal aroma and coating of which he got in the dim past while applying it to a Washington hand press. A number of the deaf in this country own their printing plants and do a good business. Two members of the society in Chicago are in the business and have weathered the depression in good style. In New York City, one of our members has recently come into the limelight in this code making.

He is Brother Altor L. Sedlow, operating his plant under the name of "Abbey Printers." When the Code of

Fair Competition for the Printing Industry was in the making, "Seddy" submitted the draft of Section VII, covering Special Competition, which prohibits state, church, educational, charitable, welfare, penal, or similar type of institutions publicly endowed or supported by contributions, or exempt from the payment of taxes, from selling printing products in competition with the industry at large. We are told this section was adopted locally in New York, and will be included in the code as finally approved at Washington.

Brother Sedlow says he was the first Bronx printer to get the NRA em-He came originally from Toronto, and avers that in school he was dubbed the worst and slowest printer on the map at that time. Well, brother, star pupils do not always turn out star citizens and industrialists. The dunces often surprise their teachers afterwards by beating them to the mazuma. We hope "Seddy" gets his share of the mazuma, now that unfair competition has been forever stilled by law and edict.

#### Crack Down

HE times have given rise to that apt expression "chiseler," denoting a person who tries to "chisel" off more than his share of things, without paying for or deserving it.

The "chiseler" has existed through all history. Human nature being what it is, the attempt to get something for nothing, to gobble up more than is deserved, is as old as history itself.

The "chiseler" is a pretty contemptible individual. He doesn't give a hoot for the rights of the rest of us. Getting all he can for himself is the only thing that interests him. If he can sneak in through the back door and grab off a large hunk of personal profit, he will do it every time. If caught in the act, he raises a dense smoke screen and emits a mighty howl of wronged righteousness. He is one with the angels and declares vociferously to all and sundry who will listen that he cannot understand how his fellow men can condemn him. He calls on high heaven to bear witness to the great deeds he has done for humanity. He claims he has been slandered and grossly libeled, and ergo, he will sue for his rights. Then when the shouting and the tumult have died down, he proceeds to search diligently for other back doors that inadvertently have been left unlocked against such marauders. He is incurable, a blot on the body politic, a rankling sore that should be exorcised.

But alas, the "chiseler" will always be with us. The only thing to do in his case is to crack down on him every time he shows his ugly mug in a shady transaction. He is without the pale of civilized society, and should be treated as an outcast.

### **DIVISION NOTES**

#### COMING DIVISION EVENTS October

.....Saginaw

5. Rally and social .....

7. Social	Denver
7. Barn dance	Albany
7. Card party	Los Angeles
7. Basket social	Eau Claire
7. Card party 7. Tea social	San Diego
7. Tea social	Saginaw
7. Halloween socia	lKalamazoo
7. China social	Rochester
7. Social and Rece	ention Worcester
14. Spider Web Pa	rty Coder Renids
14. Social	Tohnstown
14. Whist party	I world
14. Whist party	Lowell New Haven
14. Movies	New Haven Schenectady Westchester Washington Providence Cedar Rapids Y Jersey City Chicago No. 106 Reading Charlotte dance Dallas
14. Barn dance	Schenectady
14. Bunco and "500	)''Westchester
14. Ladies' nite	Washington
14. Outing	Providence
14. Halloween socia	1Cedar Rapids
14. Halloween part	Jersey City
14. Annual dance	Chicago No. 106
14. Outing	Reading
14. Banquet	Charlotte
15 On an harman	James Dollar
15. Open house and	uance
21. Cosmopolitan I	SailSpringheid, Mass.
21. Halloween party	,Brooklyn
21. Social	dance Dallas Ball Springfield, Mass. Brooklyn Cleveland
21. Dialogue	Detroit
21. Halloween socia	lDayton
21. Social	Toledo
21. Halloween dance	St. Paul-Minneapolis
21. Movies and soci	al Peoria
22 Outing	Springfield Mass.
22. Outing 27. Halloween socia	1 Roston
28. Halloween nove	lter narter Toronto
28. Halloweell nove	Non Orleans
28. Halloween part	yNew Orleans
28. Halloween socia	IHuntington
28. Halloween part	Dayton Toledo   Tol
28. Social	Dallas ty Akron y Indinapolis ertainment Hartford
28. Masquerade par	tyAkron
28. Halloween part;	yIndinapolis
28. Dance and ente	rtainmentHartford
28. Halloween part	vWichita
28. Smoker	Scranton
28. "Rag-a-Muffin"	
28. Halloween socia	Cincinnati
28. Halloween socia	- Drovidonao
28. Halloween dance	e
28. Halloween part	yseattle
28. Halloween socia	lDavenport
28. Halloween part;	yBinghamton
28. Movies	Queens
30. Halloween part;	yLos Angeles
	November
	November
4. Red hot roast-C	Card partyAlbany
4. Social	Rochester
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A HOLLOWEEN NART	
4. Halloween part	San Diego
4. Halloween part	San Diego
4. Halloween part 7. Smoker	San Diego Reading
4. Halloween part 7. Smoker 11. Halloween part 11. Card party	San Diego y Reading Syracuse
4. Halloween part 7. Smoker 11. Halloween part 11. Card party 11. Annual supper	San Diego y Reading Syracuse Washington
4. Halloween part 7. Smoker 11. Halloween part 11. Card party 11. Annual supper 11. Smoker	San Diego y Reading Syracuse Washington Rockford
4. Halloween part 7. Smoker 11. Halloween part 11. Card party 11. Annual supper 11. Smoker 11. Mask ball	San Diego y Reading Syracuse Washington Rockford Detroit
4. Halloween part 7. Smoker 11. Halloween part 11. Card party 11. Annual supper 11. Smoker 11. Mask ball 11. Whist social	San Diego y Reading Syracuse Washington Rockford Detroit Schenectady
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## Movies Queens Fraternal night ball Worcester

25. Banquet Binghamton

December			
2.	Keno social	Detroit	
9.	Christmas social	Reading	
9.	Frat social-Banquet	Westchester	
16.	Banquet	Cleveland	
23.	Christmas party	Los Angeles	
23.	Christmas festival	Bronx	
30.	Annual ball	Boston	
31.	Watch night party	Albany	
31.	New Year party	Los Angeles	
31.	Watch night party	Washington	

MONTREAL (By A. Chicoine)-Notre confrere Alphonse Rousseau est décédé le 18 Aout dernier chez son père à Spring Hill, Que. après une longue maladie soufferte avec beaucoup de résignation. Le Cercle St. François de Sales dont plusieurs

Frats sont membres a rouvert ses portes le 10 Sept. Les élections auront lieu bientôt.

Les confrères A. Guindon, J. P. Gratton, A. Chicoine et autres sont allés à une partie de pêche à 135 milles d'ici où notre Président. A Gervais est depuis quelques temps. Nous espérons qu'à son retour, il nous ramènera quelque beau trophé pour orner notre salle.

Nous sommes à organiser une soirée récréative pour le mois d'Octobre. Elle aura lieu dans la salle du Cercle. La date sera annoncée bientôt.

The recent passing of Brother Alp. Rousseau brought to a head what had been in the minds of many of the members for some time.

The St. Francois de Sales Circle opened its doors on September 10. The elections of the officers will be held soon. All the frat members here belong to this Circle and they can enjoy themselves in a large hall where there are billiard and pool tables and many other games, also two bowling alleys.

For the Labor Day week-end, several frats went about 135 miles from here in the Laurentian mountains to visit our President A. Gervais who is spending one month there, fishing and hunting. They had a wonderful We hope that when our president comes he will bring with him many trophies back, he for our club room.

We are organizing a smoker to he held this month in our club room. There will be many surprises much to the delight of our mem-

KANSAS CITY (By O. L. Sanford)-M. A. D. brought not a few frats here during its convention. St. Louis sent the most out of town frats, and Fulton came a close second. During the pienic at Budd Park there was approximately 350 old friends reunited, and all seemed to enjoy themselves. The banquet drew 114, while the reception

passed the 200 mark.

At the September meeting we decided to NRA the division, and adjourned at 9:30.

Work seems to be picking up again. Almost all dropped members have found employment, and steps will be taken to have them rejoin.

UTICA (By R. J. Siver)-Well, folks, we are going to have another social. A reception is to be held November 18, 1933, at the Frat hall. The Chairman is Walter Brown. There will be a regular supper at 8:00, after which there will be speeches and if it is possible we will try and have a little comedy act and some dances. The admission is 50c a couple, so boys, if you are wise you will bring a girl with you, if you are not married. This is to celebrate the 20th anniversary of Utica Div. No. 45, which was organized in 1913, when some of us members were too young to join. James McGovern was our first President, and we will try and have him there. If any of you want to come, let me know. Hope you can all come with bells on.

MANHATTAN (By Nathan Schwartz)— Sol Buttenheim has the sympathy of the Division in the loss of his wife, who passed away last month.

Due to the fact as stated above. Brother Buttenheim has had to relinquish the chairmanship of the Social Committee, and the plans for the Ball to be given by the Division have been cancelled, as the date for the holding of same is too near at hand. Other small affairs will be in the hands of the remaining Other small committee, who will announce the dates at Division meetings.

Brother Aurelio Ruggero of Los Angeles,

a visitor at our meeting, and met many of his former schoolmates and friends, and also many of the visitors who traveled to Los Angeles after the N. F. S. D. convention that was held in Denver.

The Stork dropped into the homes Brothers Charles Sussman and Lester Cohen and left species of the male gender.

Queens Division has started the ball rolling for a Fraternival to be operated by the Greater New York Divisions, and further details will be announced as soon as plans materialize.

Saugerties, N. Y., was the rendezvous of many of our members, who had taken up bungalows for the summer season, among whom were the families of C. Golden, M. Kaminsky, Moses Rosenberg, Henry Plapinger

Brother Mintz came back from camp all tanned and was hardly recognized, and expects to be present at every meeting hereafter and "do his part." In fact, now that the summer season has passed, it is hoped that our members will remember the New Deal, N. R. A., and "Do Their Part" by bringing in a member at each meeting.

William Lustgarten was a visitor at the Saugerties camp of deaf folk, and then went over to Syracuse, and later to the Century of Progress Fair in Chicago.

At the next meeting there will come up some important matters that will concern many of the members, and it is your opportunity to help out in making this year a successful one. Come on and roll up your sleeves and get busy.

SEATTLE (By A. W. Wright)—Seattle Division has lost its oldest charter member, and Seattle has lost a nationally known figure in the deaf world. Brother Olof Hanson passed away on September 8, about three weeks after an operation which disclosed he had malignant cancer. Even at that, there were prospects he would recover with radium treatment, but it was not to be. Brother Hanson held certificate No. 978, joining Chicago, No. 1, and was among the little group that established No. 44. He was also active in the Puget Sound Association of the Deaf, and the state association, and was a past president of the N. A. D. When Brother Hanson came to Seattle about 1902 it was as a partner with a hearing man in an architectural firm that had the contract for drawing plans for the capitol at Juneau, Alaska. Since 1919 he has been employed in the department of buildings and grounds at the University of Washington. Several years ago he was ordained a minister in the Episcopal church, and held services for the deaf in that faith. He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Agatha Hanson, and three daughters, all grown, and who recently held a family reunion here.

There was just a quorum present at this month's meeting, as Vice President Reeves, Treasurer Bodley, the secretary, Trustee Garrison and others were in Yakima attending the state convention. Arrangements were made for celebrating the twentieth anniversary of the Division immediately after the business meeting in October, with an open house social. All visitors wil be guests of the Division. It was also decided to have a Hallowe'en party on October 28. Both affairs will be held in the meeting hall.

QUEENS (By J. E. Taplin)—At our last regular meeting, Secretary Gillen suggested that a Depression Grand Ball be held this winter, and is awaiting replies from the different Divisions before announcing the date.

The committee has arranged to have movies ach month and has settled on the dates as October 28, November 25, December 23, etc. There will be only a small charge of 25 cents, to be paid at the door. Please note the dates, so you will not overlook them. Take the Broadway-Jamaica "L" and get off at 160th station, which is only a short distance from the "Y."

Brother Toplin enjoyed another airplane trip, this time to Albany, N. Y., 11/2 hours flying time from Newark airport. After having had nearly his entire vacation week spoiled by rain this was an interesting way to end

The Hudson river scenery was delightful. Secretary Gillen and Brother Demmerle, accompanied by their wives, motored to Raleigh, C., last month, stopping at Washington, D. C.

President Cammann and his wife spent the Labor Day week end at Sayville, L. I. On account of the rainy weather their chief pastime was watching the cows and chickens. Brother Barr gave up his auto, as he was

getting tired of so many traffic lights. Brother Ecka expects to be busy this fall,

Brother Ecka expects to be busy this fail, as he has a great many jobs on his list.

Brother Rathheim attended the Saratoga Races and went home happy with a fat purse.

Our Treasurer, Brother Schoenewaldt, en-

ed a two weeks' vacation at Ellenville, N. Each day he took a trip to the old swimming hole.

SCRANTON (By H. B. Young)-Visitors have been present at the last two meetings of the Division. In August Herman Cohen, of Cleveland, was the visiting brother. Ye scribe regrets very much that he missed the pleasure of meeting and thanking him for his kind donation to our picnic fund. At the most recent meeting we had C. Ensworth, of Akron, as our guest. We are always glad to have visiting brothers at our meetings as an interchange of views is always interesting.

Heigh Ho! The big event of the year in

Fraternal Circles hereabouts has come and

gone, meaning the Division's picnic at Valley View Park August 27. The hard working committee feels well repaid for their efforts, as the affair was a complete success in both a social and financial way. The athletic events were certainly thrillers, Scranton com-The athletic ing out on the long end of the two ball games played, one with Reading Boosters in the forencon and with the Wilkes Barreans in the afternoon. However in the tug of war the Luzerne county boys made up for the loss of the ball game by defeating the anthracite lads very decisively, and say—ever witness a tur of war between the fair sex? Well, we had one at our picnic, the principals being from Scranton and Wilkes Barre; talk about your tug of wars! This one sure was a hum-mer. It was nip and tuck for a full 5 minutes or so until the bark of the revolver an-nounced the fair sex of Scranton winners. Some of our men folk came near having heart failure, the contest was so exciting at times. The wonderful movie program in the evening was a fitting climax to a completely successful day. As chairman, the writer thanks each and every one who so ably assisted him in the venture, particularly the ladies—Bless their hearts! The "sold out" success of our refreshment stand being in a great measure due to the bevy of attractive smiling faces of those in charge. Boys—what would we do without our women folk to help us?

Thanks are also due to Fraters and friends from neighboring Divisions who attended the affair and we trust they enjoyed our company as much as we enjoyed theirs. Come again.

It is with sadness that we report the death Brother Lloyd A. Snyder, Tuesday, Sep-He was hit by a truck while crossing the highway near his home, sustaining a fractured skull, dying two hours later in a local hospital to which he had been removed. Beneath the sadness of his unexpected passing, however, there runs a little note of gladness, for the Division members, for it was largely through our relief fund that Brother Snyder was able to leave his little family protected. His sudden death should be a warning to those members who have allowed their dues payments to slide over the danger line: one never knows when the last call has to be answered, so it is best always to Prepared," as regards protection for as regards protection for those left behind.

Remember October 28 as the date of our smoker—a big time is promised by the committee in charge.

CINCINNATI (By F. J. O'Brien)-The Kentucky Frats are jubilant over winning a close 2-1 indoor ball game at our last picnic. Much comment was heard on the fine playing of both teams by the large crowd that thoroughly enjoyed it.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Pettypiece, of Winnipeg, Canada, were visitors in our city recently. They came here to spend part of their vacation with Mrs. Pettypiece's parents on Highland Ave., Mt. Auburn.

Our sympathy is extended to Brother Pidcock in the death of his brother, who was the victim of an auto accident at Toledo, Ohio.

The Kentucky reunion was attended by one of the largest delegations that ever represented Cincinnati. Brother Bacheberle, after commenting on the hospitality of the Kentuckians, was particular to mention "Silent" Olson's ambitious scheme of trying to wrestle money out of chickens on a small space of land. From what I could make out of it, the chickens are domiciled in miniature houses or lofts that reach high as the tower

More activity in a social way is promised the coming fall and winter by our Division.

A Hallowe'en social October 28, with Matt. Buck as chairman, will set the ball rolling.

At this writing Mr. and Mrs. Howard Weber, after visiting the World's Fair, are now somewhere north indulging in their greatest hobby-fishing.

DUBUQUE (By Barney Data)—Our Frat picnic, August 6, was a complete success. The attendance was bigger than expected, and lot of scurrying around was necessary accommodate all. It fell on the opening day of the combination celebration that week, Dubuque's 100th anniversary, and the American Legion convention of Iowa.

Brothers Percy T. Astle and Everett Wimp,

both of Kansas, were in town a few days the first part of August, enroute to the World's Fair. They called at the writer's home, but unfortunately he had to work that week, however, we spent the evenings together.

Brothers Data and Roth have been ing it this summer. Both their better halves having gone on extended visits with relatives, but all is well that ends well, for they are back home and the machinery is running smoothly again.

Ralph Shade, of Waterloo, Iowa, has been een around town a lot lately, in fact Yours Truly is getting used to seeing him pop up. His last visit here was on his way home from World's Fair.

J. E. Standacher and family also cently returned from the World's Fair. All are loud in their praise of the wonders seen

Max Lewis, who has been with us all summer, has returned to Milwaukee, Wis., but here's hoping we will see him back amongst

Brother Roth and family are now located on 590 Avon St. Here's hoping they like living up on the hill.

SCHENECTADY (By T. P. Sack)—Schenone of its greatest entertainments this season, called the "Barn Costume Dance," which will be held at Red Men's Hall, 612 Union St. Schenectady, Saturday evening, October 14. Ten skillful social committeemen will assist

Chairman Koeper to make it the biggest attraction we have had in some time.

We hear we will have many visitors from Albany, Utica, Syracuse, Binghamton and some places in New England, so all local memwives and friends be sure to attend and help them to spend an enjoyable evening.
The chairman would like to suggest that all wear country and farm costumes to promote a farm atmosphere. Bring all your animals, but have them well trained.

For further information write to J. F.

Koeper, 501 Becker St., Schenectady, N. Y.

BOSTON (By D. McGregor Cameron) There will be no after-meeting social in October as the annual Hallowe'en Costume Party on the 27th supplies the entertainment for that month. The usual Hallowe'en games and features will be staged, and prizes nal costumes will be given. Brother "Let George do it" Bingham will be in charge of the affair; lest we queer it we hesitate to say any more, other than to advise you all to come and bring your friends, so not to miss seeing how George did it.

our attention was called to a San Francisco item in the August Franchic chiding us for neglecting to answer a letter from their Secretary. We offer our apologies, but it never occurred to us that the office of the Secretary is an information bureau for lost Secretary is an information bureau for lost relatives, especially of those who are not liable to mingle or associate with the deaf. We might add that we were humiliated by being shown up through the columns of THE FRAT. However, we are pleased to advise our talented brother secretary of San Francisco the desired information, written in a letter, with a three cent stamp attached, to the Chief of Police of Cambridge, Mass., who will promptly broadcast it on the air, and will accomplish more in less time, for a fraction of the cost a poor hard working secretary of a local Dvision could possibly do in a metropolis of 3,000,000 inhabitants, covering 20 square

Brevities: In very pointed Good of the Order talk of the attitude of those who stay away from the meetings, and let others bear all the burdens, Fourth Vice Grand President Battersby closed by remarking that N. R. A. also means No Razzing Allowed: Brother Chas. Hopkins was in a bad smash-up the other day and outside of a mangled mass of metal and rubber for the junk man, all he has left of his auto, is an armful of kindling; William P. Hill, of Lawrence, while at the Exposition in Chicago, remembered the writer with a handsome souvenir card for which he has our thanks; those who have visited Daniel J. Nicholas at his Tea Chat in Hampden Beach say he has apparently struck a Klondike.

WESTCHESTER (By S. J. Riley)-The fall activities of our Division will open with a "N. R. A. bunco and 500" Party at the Red-

men's Hall, Port Chester, N. Y., Saturday night, October 14. Our friends will find no trouble in reaching the hall, as it is just across the street from the railroad station. Chairman Donahue is very eager to show the hospitality of his home town, and promises to have surprises that will give every one a new Invitations are being sent to all neighboring Divisions, and there should be a repre-sentative crowd. Come down and meet your old and new friends and have a really good time. Dick Bowdren will try to bring down his friend, Roy Impellereti, for the party. Lest you have not heard of Impellereti, ladies and gents, allow me to introduce the next heavyweight fight champion of the world, according to Dick's own version, for which I have some respect. Take a squint at his size: 6 feet 7 inches skyward; rocks the earth with 270 lbs., and is only 22 years old. Some baby, eh? The big fellow will have his name big print soon, and is going around a chip on his shoulder.

George A. Rawlston, wife and son, drove to Tennessee for their vacation, starting September 2. They stopped at Washington, D. C., and Bristol, Tennessee, on their way to Chattanooga. At the latter town George was given a surprise birthday party by his brother, Dewey Rawlston, and old friends. They en-joyed seeing their friends and relatives in the south again and marveled at the beautiful scenery enroute. Returning to Mt. Vernon,

they brought George's mother and niece along.

At our recent meeting we were notified of the marriage of James T. Garrick, one of our most pleasant members, to the charming Madeline Kauth, of Brooklyn. Our congratulations and best wishes for a long life of continued happiness and health go to them.

William B. Mellis is still confined at the Grasslands hospital, and the latest report shows him to be gaining in weight and appearance. Joe Donahue dropped down to see him on the 17th, and the writer will make the next call.

WASHINGTON (By H. L. Tracy)—The elements played havoc with the plans of the Frats who intended to have their annual frolic at Seaside Beach on historic Chesapeake Bay on August 26. All railroads and high-ways were completely put out of commission. As the beach has been so badly damaged by the terrific wind storm it is practically impossible to have the outing this year.

In our last letter it was stated J. S. Edelen was to retire from his "sit" at the government hospital printery at the end of August. He, however, received an urgent recall from the powers that be while preparing to take an extended jaunt over the mountains, so he is back at his old job for another month. cidentally he has been urged to remain at work till he had completed half a century at the same job. Whether he will do so remains a question mark.

William Cooper, the Division's Past President and Deputy Organizer, became a fatherin-law when his charming daughter, Miss Mar-garet Hannah Cooper, was on August 25 united in marriage to William G. Raake, of Buffalo Center, Iowa, by the Rev. H. L. Tracy. The groom is a ranking officer in the auditing bureau of the Department of Agriculture.

Taking advantage of enforced furloughs not a few members of No. 46 have undertaken long motor trips to all corners of the country. Mention may be made of A. J. Rose and family motoring to St. Louis and after a stay with homefolks whom he had not seen for several years, in fact since he had been marwended their way to take in the Century of Progress Exposition; likewise Duncan Smoak and family, whose children will have tales galore to tell for many a day at school; Edw. Harmon and better-half went first to visit kinfolks in Pittsburgh and western New York and then took in the Century of Progress Exposition; L. P. Shulte spent week-ends with relatives in Pittsburgh; A. D. Bryant and family summered way up in Connecticut; Henry Nicol, wife and two daughters thought they had the time of their lives whiling a few days out in Ohio and Indiana, covering a thousand and a hundred miles in their Ford coupe; others sought the cooling breezes along the shores of the Bay or on top of the Blue Ridge. All are back, ready for the year's busy whirl of social features.

NRA is in the air, even in Division affairs.

At the September meeting President Ferguwaved the NRA banner to the breezes and urged all his fellow-frats to lend a helping hand to make Treasurer Alley's heart beat with elation over the inflow of shekels at every social. The next gathering will be ladies Nite Social when all Aux-Frats and every other Mary Jane, Hannah and Lizzie will be entertained in the spacious auditorium of Northeast Masonic Temple on the night of October 14. The fact that R. J. Stewart will be chairman bespeaks success for the affair.

NRA will be in the air until Chairman Quinley opens the doors at N. E. Masonic Temple on the night of November 11—Armistice Day—for the annual feast. What the eats will be, deponent sayeth not, but all can rest assured the chairman and his assistants will do their level best to provide something tempting for the inner man.

Thomas Wood has, in spite of furloughs and deep cuts in his G. P. O. pay, shown himself a firm believer in NRA by having his house and garage thoroughly repainted.

Treasurer Alley has lately been keeping his Buick in tune, motoring back and forth in company with Aux-Frat Alley between the National Capital and Roanoke, Va., 400 miles away, in order to be with his aged mother who has been having a series of spells of ill-Fortunately she takes a turn for the better after each anxiety. The same may be said about the aged mother of D. J. Eldridge, who lives in Tennessee, keeping him and his Chevrolet day in and day out prepared to make a dash southward should anything serious take place.

MILWAUKEE (By A. G. Leisman)—Beg ardon! If you went hungry at our picnic during the waning hours of a most glorious day, we are sorry. Unfortunately we are not possessed of the seer's powers, and could not foresee that the attendance would be treble that of recent years. As it was, practically everything on the stand was cleaned up and many who sought the wherewithal to appease their thirst and hunger had to be told that only coffee grounds and lemon peels were left

on the menu.

The picnic of August 20 will go down as one of the best in our division's history. Old Man Depression apparently has been routed at last, and Estabrook Park has proven an ideal spot for such gatherings. Many there were who came from miles away. California was represented by Mrs. Julius Bente and a stal-wart Frat from Canada, Brother C. Pettypiece, busied himself picking up pointers on how Milwaukee, under capable committeeship, car-

Milwaukee, under capable committeeship, carries out large affairs successfully.

No admission was charged; there were no raffles of the usual kind; and no beer was dispensed, due to red tape restrictions; and yet the picnic netted nearly \$100 clear. The secret of its success lay in the inauguration some weeks previously of a popularity contest and in the voluntary donations toward test, and in the voluntary donations toward the refreshments.

Up to the very closing hour the popularity Up to the very closing hour the popularity contest was a spirited affair. The honor of being voted the most popular deaf lady in Milwaukee County was at stake. A total of twenty-four ladies were entered, but the keenest rivalry centered between Mrs. Henry Plunkett and Mrs. Walter Dowe. As the weeks passed first one would be at the head of the pack, then the other would forge away in the lead. The final count of votes revealed Mrs. Dowe as the winner with 2,310 votes and Mrs. Plunkett as the runner-up with 2,200 markers. Both were awarded substantial cash prizes. Consolation awards went to Miss Theodora Letkiewicz, with 1,180 votes, and Miss Ellen Bach, 860. Others receiving a large number of votes were Mrs. Paul Krueger, Mrs. Oscar Meyer, Mrs. Joseph Angove, and Miss Justine Jankiewicz. A reception will be given later in September in honor of the contestants.

The spirit of Fraternalism was never more manifest than during the days preceding the manifest than during the days preceding the picnic. It seemed that everybody wanted to help, and there was no lack of pep. The Committee is mindful of this valuable cooperation and thanks most sincerely all who donated and worked hard to make the picnic the immense success it was.

TOLEDO (By N. P. Henick)—Under the management of Samuel Henry, some kind of social will be held October 21, but he has not

made a final decision as to what event, as he would rather study the working conditions among the deaf here before going ahead with it. Without any doubt he will make such an affair enjoyable for everyone. Come on and have a good time.

A bunch of Sandusky deaf, Brother and Mrs. Theodore Goeltz, Mrs. Ciresi and Mrs. William McGrain, went to Chicago to see the World's Fair for three days before Labor Day, and declared that it was well worth while. They were sorry to cut their stay short, as they

wanted to see everything possible.

John Fryfogle, of the O. S. S. D. lumbus, was with the Pilliods on their farm Labor Day, returning to resume his duties on

Brother and Mrs. Robert Nathanson took a brief vacation, visiting the exposition in the Windy City several weeks ago, and saw many marvelous things, beyond their expectations. Surely, they enjoyed their visit there well.

DAYTON (By H. P. Mundary) - Mrs. Catherine Derby, mother of Mrs. Bernard Ryder, passed away on August 16th leaving 3 sons and 2 daughters. She was well known to daughter's deaf friends and Brother and Mrs. Ryder have our sympathy.

Brother and Mrs. Chas. Cory, of St. Peters-

burg, Fla., who have been visiting in Dayton for 2 weeks, have left for their home. They were residents of Dayton for a long time before making their home in the sunny south.

Brother and Mrs. John L. Wiggenhorn and

their youngest son were guests of Brother and Mrs. Richard H. Phillips of Indianapolis, Ind., from July 2 to 4, and both claimed that they had a swell time.

Recently we heard that Oren Riddle of Piqua had an accident in the factory where he having one of his ribs fractured by slipping against a machine. We are sincerely pleased that he has completely recovered and returned

Brother and Mrs. Alby Peterson spent their wo weeks' vacation motoring to Minnesota, weeks' two weeks' vacation motoring to Minnesota, visiting relatives and friends. Brother Peterson brought his sister, Mrs. Carl Samshal, and niece back with them. His niece returned to Minnesota on the tenth, where she resumes her studies at the school for the deaf.

Brother and Mrs. E. B. Morris motored to Danville, Ky., and attended the reunion. Mrs.

Morris was a pupil there before she attended the Ohio school for the deaf.

J. B. Taylor took his mother and sister to the World's Fair in Chicago for two weeks of

Brothers Frank Simpson of Cincinnati, and non-residents J. Akerman, R. Black, R. Conkling and O. Riddle of Piqua, and H. Hartley of West Carrollton, were visitors at our meeting.
We will have a Hallowe'en Social on October

21 at Ben Hur Hall, 3rd floor. Brother Wiggenhorn, the chairman, is preparing for a grand time. Remember the date. Come one and all, old and young.

TORONTO (By A. H. Jaffray)—Congratulations to John F. Fisher of London, Ont. He decided to plunge in the sea of matrimony again. He took Miss Rita Windrim of St. Thomas to the altar on Sept. 9th. Best wishes

to both of them for a long and happy future.
Howard Lloyd and Mrs. Lloyd of Brantford spent their holidays at the latter's mother's for a week. Brother Lloyd was very busy with treasure hunting while visiting here. Guess what kind of treasure hunting it was. His hobby is stamp collecting. When he called on his friends, he enquired of him or her about it, and made a stamp exchange. If any member of the N. F. S. D. is interested in stamp collection, he would glad to correspond with him. His address is 86 Ontario St., Brantford, Ont., Can.

On Labor Day, about sixty-five of the deaf from Toronto went down to the annual picnic at Springbank Park, London. They helped the London crowd to break the attendance record of 265. The committee gave a splendid programme of sports and after the supper, they put up a mock wedding. They presented Mrs. A. H. Cowan, who had been the chairman of Ladies Auxiliary for three years, with a purse of \$21.00. J. C. Howard of Kalamazoo, Mich., who was the guest of A. Cowan, was present. Grand Vice-President J. Shilton made a special flying Grand trip to be present.

Advance notice for the members: We will have a rally meeting and social party after

our monthly meeting on Oct. 5. The committee will have a good surprise for you, and refreshments may be served. Come, every one of you. Be on hand to have a good time! Also the social committee will prepare for our Hallowe'en Eve social, which may be held in a country barn in Leaside on Oct. 28. Save every for that event

will have a dramatic play on the first Saturday in December. John Gotthelf is in charge of the play. He is preparing for rehearsals in October and November. The title of the play will be "The Miracle Man."

What is the matter with our Division? We have been having poor attendance at monthly meetings since January. The average attendance nave been having poor attendance at monthly meetings since January. The average attendance is 25. Wake up! Make an effort to attend meetings if you can. As you know, it is imperative, in any division, that each individual perative, in any division, that each individual member do his part in the upkeep of the division. But a few hard working individuals cannot accomplish in one year that which the division as a whole can accomplish in one month. That is why we ask that for the coming season you make it a point to attend as many of your division meetings as is possible. of your division meetings as is possible.

I think we ought to have a NRA code forced on the members. The NRA code may help us to: 1—Pay up! Pay up!! Pay up!! 2—Pay your arrears at once to keep in good standing.

3—To erase crosses off monthly reports and remove worries from division treasurers. 4—attend meetings regularly. 5—Help the officers to do their part in the upkeep of the division. 6-Get a new member enrolled at every meeting if possible. Let us all pull together under the NRA banner to keep up the good name of our honorable Society. Let us wave the banner of the Blue Eagle to remind us of our fraternal obligation. Let us get on the band wagon of NRA. The word has gone forth that we must get in line or get out, and there can be no exceptions. Now it is up to us to do our part. Now it is up to us to "carry on" the good work of late Grand President Gibson.

FARIBAULT (By Toivo Lindholm)-Robert Oelschlager, after resisting the wiles of women for a long time, has at last succumbed to the darts of Cupid and took unto himself a wife. The lady in question was Martina Kolb of St. Cloud, Minnesota. The fateful day was last August 16. Mrs. Oelschlager, in our opinion, is a fine addition to the local Ladies Auxiliary, and we welcome her with open arms. May happy days follow them all of their lives

Brother and Mrs. Schwirtz have done what they had warned us they would do. They have they had warned us they would do. They have gone and flown to Chicago and back. In between, they had slightly more than two days at the Fair there. They were not so hot on the Fair as they were on the airplane rides. From their talks, we gather that the airplane was invented for the use of the deaf. The deaf, just begues of their deafness, are insuscentible. just because of their deafness, are insusceptible to air-sickness, just as they are to sea-sickness. So many of the hearing people needed some kind of first aid from the airmen. All through the round trip the Schwirtzes watched the scenery below, and the beauty thereof. Mr. S. says you can see more beauty up there in the air than you can down here below. Mrs. S. says that from up there the earth was a veritable quilt with patches of woods, waving grain and plowed ground. They had no sense of fear while up there. And what a glorious celebration

to their fortieth wedding anniversary!
Last month, Mrs. Klein spent some time Last month, Mrs. Klein spent some time somewhere in Wisconsin, just across the Mississippi, visiting relatives.

Grant Worlein of the Boston Division, was at the last meeting. Since he expects to stay here quite a while, we expect to see him get a transfer to our division, where he will be heartily welcome.

The state school at Faribault has opened and all the deaf teachers are back at their tasks. It is especially good to see Dr. Smith celebrating his forty-ninth year here with a re-sumption of work at the task to which he has dedicated his life; in fact, he has already given fifty years to the task of guiding the footsteps of the deaf coming under his instruction and direction, two years being elsewhere than here at Faribault. Long may he yet be spared us to help other toddling steps besides those now out in the world who still look to him for fotherly advice. fatherly advice.

PROVIDENCE (By A. H. Enger)--By the time this reaches press our very much depressed Summer will have made a quiet exit. Our outings at Lincoln Woods gave hint that the novelty of outings has worn off, only a mere handful of the faithful attending each outing. There must be a hitch somewhere, and the writer, far from being an adept mind reader, would appreciate an audience with those who feel that outings or picnics should be supplanted by something out of the ordinary. Well, fire away: I am all ears, providing the expense is within reason, as not every member can afford the price of some new fangled idea that would increase the price of admission to put over successfully.

Our outings being a thing of the past, our attention is focused on the annual Hallowe'en Costume Dance to be held on Saturday evening, October 28, at Swedish Hall, 59 Chestnut St., Providence, R. I. Those of you who recall our last Hallowe'en Costume Dance will be assured of a better programme as the committee headed by Brother Enger will endeavor to make this one far more entertaining. The committee has decided to dispense with the usual request for each member to dispose of tickets, so it is hoped that every member who is affiliated with No. 43 will make it a point to back up their chairman and ballyhoo the affair. Only circulars will be distributed this time, to cut down expenses, so let's all get together, boys, and show our loyalty—we ask nothing more. The usual price of 50c will prevail, and prizes will be awarded for the most original, the prettiest and the most grotesque costumes. Music by our favorite, so Let's Go!

The writer wishes to call to your attention that our meetings have not been so well attended lately, and hopes that during the coming months we shall show an increased attendance. Back up your division—you certainly can afford to sacrifice one Saturday every month to attend. Do not wait for your January resolutions—start out right now—plenty of time for diversions after the meetings, as they are usually over in jig time. Oct. 7 is our next meeting date, so reserve this and you will see a decided change in meeting procedure, making them less monotonous and more interesting. Thank you for your kind attention.

CHICAGO, 106 (By F. B. Wirt)—Although we advertised in the last news-letter that we would resume giving movies after meetings, beginning with the September meeting, we decided to forego that pleasure on account of the heat. But we will surely have movies after the October meeting, to which all are very welcome. Only a small charge will be made.

The next night at Lincoln Turner Hall, we had a card party. It was not very well attended on account of the heat, and the competition of the World's Fair and other social events the same evening proved too much for us. Brother Pernecky, the chairman, deserves a good deal of credit for all the work he did, and no doubt he will have better luck next time he manages a social for us, with the Fair and the depression out of the way.

The following Wednesday, Bro. Rice conducted a party through the Schulz Baking Co.'s plant. We were led first to the top floor where we saw four poured into huge bins through which it was sifted to the floor below to be made into dough. On a still lower floor, the dough was cut up and panned and conveyed to the ovens on the first floor—when made they were wrapped by machines and sent to the shipping room. It was all very interesting, and brought the thought as to why there are so few bakers among the deaf. One must eat, so it seems like a good business for the deaf.

Chairman Nelson, with his well-known smile and best bow, invites us all—and that means you, dear brother, and you, my dear lady—to our Annual Dance at the Paul Revere Temple, 1521 Wilson Ave., Oct. 14, at 8 p. m. Be sure to come, as it's a nice place to spend an evening with your friends, and you will be sure to find your pal there, so go—No. 53 bus gets you to the door, and also it is close to the Lawrence, Montrose, and Clark St. car lines and within easy walking distance from the Ravenswood "L" station. For those who prefer playing cards to dancing, tables will be provided. None need go home hungry, as there will be refreshments. Only 40 cents for a long evening's pleasure. Don't it sound good? Then we will expect you all, surely!

At the September meeting we had the pleasure of greeting two members of Cleveland Division: Brothers Robert Young and Julius Cahen. We instructed them to present our compliments

to their Division, which we trust they remembered to do. We are always glad to greet any one who can show a due-card. The more visitors, the better we like it.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS. (By F. L. Ascher)— The vacation season is a thing of the past, and school is open. Oh no! None of our members are in school, but they are very ambitiously planning fall activities, which spell a neat profit for our treasury, which is gradually being depleted, due to the fact that we still grant loans to unfortunate members.

We shall start the season with our fifteenth annual dance on Saturday, Oct. 21. Be sure to remember that red letter day. Where? In El Patio Ball Room, Hotel Clinton, 1976 Main Street. Oh yes, this is the same attractive place where we staged our Frat Nite Club and Spanish Balls. Don't you remember grand times there? Because of our faith in the "Blue Eagle," we are very enthusiastic, and are planning to make our ball greater and grander than ever. One great feature will be a waltz contest, and absolutely new acts will be exhibited. Chairman Daniels and his aides are confident that they will surpass our past wonderful affairs. Details for Sunday, Oct. 22, will be announced at the ball. Good hospitality is assured.

Brother Ascher, accompanied by Brother Lapan, motored to New York City, Niagara Falls, Rochester, and Syracuse during their short vacation. While on the trip they had the pleasure of meeting Brothers Samuelson, Lansing, Klock, Todd and McLaughlin of Rochester Division, and spent one night with Brother Hinchey of Syracuse. It is grand to be a "Frat," as this membership affords a cordial welcome for fraters in strange cities. Brother Sargent is back at home after a three months' absence. Sh! He is a "Swedish Masseur." He got a diploma, and will be on hand to help sick people get well if they come to him. We are fortunate.

SYRACUSE (By Thomas Hinchey)—The wiener roast, Sept. 10, under charge of Albert Meyers, proved a success from an entertainment viewpoint, although there were only 47 paid admissions. The kangaroo race for ladies provided a mirthful scene, in which little Marjorie Ayling won. In a clothespin-bottle dropping game, Mrs. Ralph Young and Prexy Woodworth won, the latter winning after a tie with Ted Hofmann, Frank Lee for men and Mrs. Brockway for ladies romped home in the apple balancing contest. An antique race combining three-legged and four-legged running, saw Brother Blasczienski first. Prizes were awarded the winners at the conclusions of the games. In an abbreviated soft ball game between picked teams captained by Brother Lee of Syracuse and Brother McAllister of Ilion ended in a score of 8 to 4 in favor of the former. Blasczienski as usual was the fielding fool, while Meyer's hitting shone. Horseshoe-pitching and refreshments were indulged in as the shadows lengthened

Ralph Young of Canton, N. Y., our newest fellow member, was initiated into the mysteries of our order at our September meeting, and was received with open arms. Brother Young's pleasant demeanor has won favor with us, and at our wiener roast he and his vivacious wife won a host of friends. Brother Young holds a job-printing position, and we hope they will come often though Canton is quite a little way up

Brother Franz Ascher, president of the Springfield Division, No. 67, and who writes a mean article in THE FRAT, and Bro. Richard Lapan of Northampton, Mass., surprised the writer the other day. They tarried overnight and expressed their regret at being unable to attend our meeting and picnic. Memories of our alma mater were exchanged during their brief stay.

All roads will lead to Syracuse the night of Oct. 23, the date of our Hallowe'en masquerade. Chairman Allan Pabst announces that he wants everybody to wear a costume; anything you have in your attic will do. Attractive prizes will be offered for costumes. The site will be Larned Hall, Warren and Washington Streets. Visitors from neighboring divisions will be specially welcomed.

Among other events there will be a card party, Nov. 11, Larned Hall, Roderick Brown, chair-

NRA is with us, and so is bowling. Prospects for more matches this season are in store as Walter Brown of Utica is planning to organize a team. The Buffalo Champs will be in again to defend their title. The Bingoes are sure to fall in line. How about the Rochester boys? I hear Detroit is talking of an inter-division bowling league in the Middle West. Well, the germ has been planted.

BALTIMORE (By A. P. Herdtfelder)—When the Frats were having the time of their lives out in the water at Fairview Beach the nautical powers of several of the members was most distinguishingly displayed. In this respect Boniface Owinski looms above all the others as a graceful and strong swimmer. He is not only a master of all the various strokes, but also good at life saving. His swimming abilities were recognized by the "Y" where he learned how to swim, and where he incidentally passed the life saving tests and now proudly wears the emblem on his bathing suit. Believing there are a number of brothers and their friends who would like to spend the winter months learning the art of swimming, the writer is most anxious to organize a class. The cost of instruction, the number of days per week, the duration of the training, etc., can be obtained from the writer or by applying at the Information Bureau at the "Y."

Friends and relatives of the members who were listening in on the radio program Thursday, Aug. 31, were bothered by a lot of static coming from station MB over at the West Baltimore General Hospital. Investigation revealed the fact that it emitted from the lusty lungs of the 11½ pound baby girl of the Michael Weinsteins. Brother Weinstein says the little one broadcasts daily between 2 and 3 a. m. and that the music is of a most varying character.

With the winter months coming on us and we seek relaxation indoors, the division will start its after-meeting socials in October. The arrangements of the evening are under the auspices of the board. What the nature of the October social will be is not yet known, but we

assure one and all a good time.

When he found the originally appointed chairman was incapacitated from serving, Brother Louis Omanski displayed a commendable spirit when he offered to act as Chairman of our Hallowe'en Masquerade, and promised to do his best to guarantee a good time. His efforts should be rewarded by a large crowd on the evening of the occasion. Details of the event will be announced at our October meeting.

The members were delighted to have with them at their September meeting Kenneth Murphy of Trenton, N. J. Brother and Mrs. Murphy were on their way home from a visit in Utah and hit the Missus' native city in time to allow the Mr. join us at our lodge room. Brother Murphy regaled the members with two short skits which from all intents and purposes had the right moral in them to fit in with the discussions of the evening. Come again, Kenneth, chuck full of Irish wit and humor.

For the first time in three years A. A. Hajna

was able to take advantage of the brief respite from business cares and bacteriological worries over the Labor Day week-end and with his wife drove to his parental home in Connecticut. We are proud that this promising young fellow is a Frat and a member of our lodge, and expect to hear great things of him some day.

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#### THE AMERICAN DEAF CITIZEN

R. B. Conkling, Editor L. J. Gunckle, Manager VERSAILLES, OHIO

For several days previous to his departure for Niagara Falls, Conrad Och was running around hither and yon seeking information about the and friends who dropped in to see him invariably found him poring over books relating to Niagara and the history connected with the cities within its vicinity. We have no doubt this advanced information enabled Brother Och to derive a great deal of pleasure and satisfac-tion out of his trip.

DETROIT (By A. A. Stutsman)rowsmith was beating his way Chicagoward when he was hit and killed by a passenger train in Grand Rapids on Aug. 24. He joined the N. F. S. D. in 1917, and it is fortunate that his wife and 2 small children who survive him,

will not want for at least the near future.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lynch recently gave a
farewell card party in honor of Mrs. C. C.
Colby. The day before Labor Day, Roy had his tonsils removed, and had to stay home for the holiday against his wish.

Edward McMullen's father of El Paso, Texas, surprised Ed. with a short visit here last month, as did Sol Rubin's father of St. Louis.

With P. N. Hellers and A. A. Stutsman passengers, Roy Lynch and wife drove th Roy Lynch and wife drove their Graham-Paige to Kalamazoo on Aug. 12. The boys attended the Frat meeting of Kalamazoo Div. No. 34, and the next day they took in the picnic under the division's auspices. They re-

ported a grand and glorious time.

Ben. Beaver is seen nowadays driving a Ford Has NRA anything to do with it, Ben? Kuehn of Royal Oak, a deaf man, re-

Leo modeled a machine shop out of a vacant brick building, and is manufacturing a small car part for the Ford Motor Co. A few men are being hired, and all of them are deaf, and about 80% Frat.

The Division held a picnic at Palmer Park on Aug. 27. Almost 300 deaf people attended, the largest crowd in years. A good number of them came from outside cities, and among them were Brothers Bristol, Heck, and Tripp, all of Flint, and Graff of Kalamazoo. Most of the day was given to various athletic contests with prizes going to the winners. The proceeds from the sale of the eats during the day helped pay the expenses. Ben. Beaver was chairman of the committee composed of F. Mayville, D. DeFazio, M. Crittenden, and M. Schrieber. Charles Drake, chairman of the Entertainment

Committee for the 3rd quarter, wishes to announce that there will be a dialogue under the division's auspices on Oct. 21, at C. A. D.'s hail at 2254 Vermont Ave. Everybody is urged to

come and enjoy the fun.

There was no division meeting on Sept. 1, on account of no quorum. Only one man was lack-ing. If YOU had laid aside your selfish wish for a "good time," and made your way to the meeting-place that night, what a lot of difference it would have made!

The following who spent Labor Day away from home, were: Sol Rubin, in Chicago; Ralph Beaver, in London, Ontario; Holbrook and McMullen, at Algonac where the Harmsworth race was run; and Wm. Behrendt, in Port Huron.

SAN FRANCISCO (By H. O. Schwarzlose)-Brother and Mrs. Carol Land. of Placerville,

attended our September Whist Social. Carol usually travels the distance once or twice a

usually travels the distance once or twice a year, as his home is up near the Nevada State line. We were all glad to see them again.

Treasurer Hannan has moved to 45 Greenwood Ave., San Francisco. Non-resident members should be sure of his new address when sending dues.

The Whist Social was well attended, considering that a great many had left town over the Labor Day holiday. Miss Edna Edwards, hearing daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Robbins, who has long been active in affairs of the deaf, announced her candidacy for the place left vacant by the departure of T. L. Ingle. Her speech was well received and heartily applauded. There is no doubt as to whom we need to fill the place. Miss Edwards has asked to fill the place. Miss Edwards has asked Brother Schwarzlose to act as contact men, and anyone in need of any kind of assistance should get in touch with him at his home.

Plans for our Annual Picnic have had to be given up for various reasons. We hope that 1934 will be a better year for such affairs. Now that the Picnic has been thrown into the discard, we eagerly await the New Deal to see if we can't draw something better in the way of social affairs.

Brother Norton, who has just left the Hospital, was at the September meeting and social. He is his old self again and admits he feels

much better than he had for some time.

Brother W. Tripp, after a long term of unemployment, has been called back to work at his old job with a leading rubber stamp company

CHICAGO, No. 1 (By H. W. Perry)-September meeting saw quite a few out of town visitors, and the movie entertainment drew an unusual crowd for a warm night and with the Fair at its height.

Many of our members report being called back to work after a lengthy lay-off, and many started on new jobs. Surely the N. R. A. is making a show. Many shops are going on a two and three day shift. This does not mean welcome for out-of-towners to try for a job here, as every city will give its own people the chance. When Chicago business picks up the other cities and towns follow, in general, so good days are coming back, according to the writer's view.

The Chicago deaf scattered all over Labor Day week end, going to the Old Home picnic, to the Frat picnic in Delavan, to Jacksonville, private picnics, and the rest plodding on the Fair grounds, but there was not one deaf among the Young Communists' demonstration which paraded along Michigan Ave. to the number of 5,000, with 200 police on the job to keep order.

At our next meeting we will start nominating new officers for 1934. Study your man, and do not be afraid to name him as your choice, he won't feel insulted. We will have a more exciting entertainment after the next meeting.

ST. PAUL-MINNEAPOLIS (By J. J. Mc-Neill)-Stop! Look!! Listen!!! Chairman Tony Garbarino announces a big Hallowe'en dance at Thompson's Club House on Saturday eve, Oct. 28. He will hire the best Jazz Orchestra, and we ought to have a record crowd. The division needs money to keep unfortunate brothers who cannot pay their dues. Be sure to remember the date. Out of town deaf are very welcome.

Brother and Mrs. H. Wilder and Brother and Mrs. Gruber drove to Paynesville to visit friends and in the evening when returning, a coupe driven by 4 young fellows bumped against the side of Wilder's car and Harry got a bad cut on the head and his wife and the Grubers received slight cuts from broken glass. Luckily no bones were broken. The driver of the coupe was partly intoxicated.

Leo Werner, while at work, met a bad accident from a conveyer above, which jumped the

rail and fell on his forearm and broke the bone. Arthur Anderson and wife and Brother Kennedy and wife stopped at our club house twice, and at the meeting Brother Anderson made a very They were camping at one of the lakes and were on their way back to Columbus. Ohio. They will stop in Chicago for a few days to see the Exposition. Come again, Brothers.

the Exposition. Come again, Brothers, and Mrs. Ray Fiedler and a friend came from Milwaukee and renewed acquaintance with old friends at the Club House. If Ray can find

a good steady job here, he may stay here. Warren Brandt and Mr. Alstad dropped in at the club house on the 2nd and were glad to meet many old friends. They came to see our Come again!

Brothers Moore and Johnson, of Mason City, Iowa, motored up to see many old friends here and also the state fair. Also Brothers Doheny, Dubey, Kings, and Lock came up from Farihault.

John O Neil, son of Bro. Henry O'Neil and a switchman on G. N. Road for 17 years, met an switchman on G. N. Koad for II years, met an awful accident while coupling cars and was dragged about 100 feet and wheels ran over one of his legs above the knee. He was taken to St. Andrews Hospital and is doing nicely. He is well known among the deaf here and we are all sorry for him and his parents. The road was blamed for the accident and promised to see that John would get a life job in office when he gets well. He was a University student.

Clarence Pettypiece, of Winnipeg, stopped

here on his way to Chicago, to visit our derful club house, and was much pleased with it. Miss Kathleen Stinson, a teacher at the Saskatoon school, Canada, also stopped here for a day and paid a visit to the club house and

to the wife of the writer.

Emil Knudtson, of Chicago, dropped in our club house for a few hours to see all his old

buddies. He came up to visit a sick relative in Renville. He is an old Minnesota boy and, of course, we all were glad to see him again.

PHILADELPHIA (By J. F. Brady)-Helen. daughter of Brother and Mrs. James Stover, has been chosen a teacher of the elementary grades at Edgewater Park, N. J. As is well grades at Edgewater Park, N. J. As is well known, the teaching profession is crowded. And yet she got the job, after waiting a year, and will make good at it.

Labor Day was very wet, but the Division Social Committee could not change or postpone the Field Day at Mt. Airy. About a hundred were there to talk and walk, the wet grounds not permitting sports. Indoor baseball and card games were enjoyed by devotees of these pas-times. The Division Unemployment Fund will get a rather smaller sum than anticipated, but since every little bit helps, the money is certainly appreciated. The writer, in his talks with various people at the gathering in reference to the business situation, was given encouraging and discouraging facts as they applied to each individual, but great hopes for betterment were in evidence.

Again the persistent pest-Compensation Law-seems to be staging another comeback, to judge from what deaf people in this locality are saying. It seems to stand in the way of their securing jobs, but so far no one can prove that it is true. Nor has any one declared that the employer or employment manager in any given factory or office has given him specific notice that the law prevents the hiring in that particular place. What is the true situation? A member was telling the Secretary that he

had a prospect who would come in but was undecided because the Society does not provide a pension in old age, like that provided by the insurance companies. His attention was called to Class F which gives the very same thing. His attention was called If the applicant wants a pension after the age of seventy, he should choose Class F. Does he want \$50 a month for life? If so, then he applies for \$5000 in death benefit. Or \$20 month? Then \$2000 death benefit is called for. In other words, a member in Class F ceive each month when he reaches 70 years of age and as long as he lives a "pension" of \$10, \$20, \$30, \$40 or \$50, depending on the amount of death insurance—\$1000, \$2000, \$3000, \$4000, or

FORT WAYNE, No. 104 (By J. J. Smead)-E. Pershing, Sec'y-Treasurer of this divi-n, was unexpectedly laid off indefinitely by the International Harvester Co., old age being given as the reason. He was employed as mechanical draftsman for four years. He tells me that the firm now depends on younger draftsmen for speed and efficiency in drafting. It seems to me that old age ought not to be a handicap to a first class draftsman of Brother Pershing's ability. He was secretary of this division two years, and last spring he was chosen acting treasurer to replace the regular treasurer, who resigned. It was with great regret that the division had to accept his resigna-tion, because it was his desire to move back to Springfield, Ohio, where he wishes to take up his former residence. His request to be transferred to Columbus Division was granted also. He was a most valuable resident, and every Sunday afternoon he held religious service for the local deaf, and his sermons and lectures were unusually interesting. In respect of his past services, the local deaf paid tribute to him and Mrs. Pershing in which they received some useful gifts. Adieu, Brother Pershing. don't forget your comrades.

Fred Rines has traded in his old Pontiac for a newer car, a 1933 Chevrolet sedan.

President Carl Stephenson is proving himself

an efficient officer at meetings.

There are now four paid-up members on

roll, and a fifth has just applied for a paid-up certificate.

NOTE: Non-resident members of this division,

please note that J. J. Smead has been chosen acting secretary and it is his wish that all correspondence relative to the secretary's office be addressed to him at 1734 W. Third St.

ST. LOUIS (By Ralph M. Hutchings) on, Brothers, the depression is about over. Business is improving gradually. The going back to old jobs continues. Hold on! Get a back to old jobs continues. Hold on! new prospect, sign up an ex-member. Above all, hold on and get one.

Our Secretary, Carl B. Smith, attended the Tenth Triennial Convention of the Missouri

Association for the Deaf held at Kansas City, Mo., Sept. 1st to 4th, inclusive. He was at desk, doing all the writing throughout session of meetings as Secretary of the Association.
The Tenth Triennial Convention of the Mis-

souri Association of the Deaf was held at Hotel Baltimore, 12th and Baltimore Sts., Kan-sas City, Mo., Sept. 1st to 4th, inclusive. Those attending from St. Louis were as follows: Henry Burgherr, Brother and Mrs. A. O. Steide-mann, Brother and Mrs. Charles Haig, Brother and Mrs. Louis D. Moegle, Brother and Mrs. George W. Arnot, Brother and Mrs. Morris Seltzer, Brother and Mrs. Edward Alt, Brother and Mrs. August E. Bremer, Brother and Mrs. Joseph Weber, and others too numerous to men-

Brother and Mrs. Louis D. Moegle returned from an extended auto trip to points in Oklahoma with stop off at Monette, Mo., on Aug. 19 and 20 for the Convention of the Deaf of Neighborhood States.

Thos. F. Joell was appointed chairman of the Mask Ball to be held sometime in February. Place and date will be fixed by next month's meeting. Brothers, get busy and help carry out the programme to a success. Let our local fund

grow once more.

Brother Oscar Bloch and son motored to Chicago for the Century of Progress Exposition, Aug. 17th. Plenty of sight seeing and lots of amusement.

LITTLE ROCK (By H. E. Adcock)—Mr. and Mrs. Earl Bell, teachers at the Arkansas School for the Deaf, have gone to the tobacco country in Tennessee to visit with their folks. Mr. Bell has a big farm to look after there. They will be gone for 2 weeks when Mr. Bell will have to be back for football practice, which 15.

Mr. and Mrs. James Smith have just arrived home from the Foltz Camps, near Wichita, Kan., where they had been staying almost a month. They reported having a grand time.

Jack De Armand, former Little Rock resident, appeared at our Division meeting. His home is now in Tulsa, Okla. He still belongs to our Division, and wants to move back, but he has to

follow after work.

With the opening of Arkansas School for the Deaf for the coming session, our roll call at Division meetings will be lots better.

We are glad to report our first new member for 2 years. We are trying hard to get more members. Name of the new member will be members. Name of the new member will be found in THE FRAT if Headquarters approves his application.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Marsden, Mr. and Mrs. Luther Shibley and Clifton Mills, bashful bachelor, have returned from their annual vacation. Respectively they visited with folks in Memphis.

Tenn., Fort Smith, and Mena.

C. P. Coker of Rogers, one of our first and oldest active members, has been on the sick list with rheumatism and foot abscess. He is reported better at this writing.

Mr. and Mrs. Adcock have returned from a ten day vacation in Dallas, Houston, and Galveston, Texas. While in Dallas Mr. Adcock attended the Frat meeting.

HARTFORD (By H. V. Jarvis)—All aboard for Hartford. The committee wants 500 depression smashers at our annual affair. The admission will be 50 cents and no extra tax: rchool children over 12 years old 25 cents; children under 12 years old will be admitted free. Let join the funmakers and sing "Happy Days e Here Again." Chairman Zietz said (with his left hand on his heart and right hand upward) that he will see that all of you will iron ward) that he will see that all of you will iron out your wrinkled faces, as every one will be glad to meet you with a smile, sparkling eyes and warm clasp. Remember, you will be in the new beautiful Agora Hall, which outshines all. Large, comfortable and airy, with fine dancing floor. Seating capacity 1,000. Come and look it over and enjoy yourself with us. There will be an old fashioned dance contest. Shake your legs, rub them with liniment and practice shimmying so you will have a chance for the prize. place is Agora Hall, 320 Ann St., the date Oct. 28, the time, 7 to 12 P. M.

After listening to Secretary Jarvis' tale of adventure, Brothers Smith, Frazier, Phelan and Deputy Kosinski slipped out of our midst, and lo! they were in Chicago! Say-Have you seen the Streets of Paris or Old Mexico? Be careful lest your wives get wise. Others of you, go to Chicago. Seeing is better than listening. Shake

hands with the Grand Officers. They are fine and you can count them as your friends after talking with them. Remember, the Fair will close Nov. Get busy!

Remember Oct. 28.

KALAMAZOO (By J. P. Cordano)—On August 13th our annual picnic at Milham Park was very successful, and everyone seemingly enjoyed themselves. It drew close to 160. The day was perfect, and the program did not end until sunset. We also celebrated the 40th wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Martin M. Taylor of Allegan, Mich., who were married forty years ago, August 16, 1893. They were presented with a beautiful radiant room heater and a parlor floor lamp. Mr. and Mrs. Taylor were surprised and naturally embarrassed, but expressed their thanks. They were then led to a table loaded with refreshments and told to help themselves. In the middle of the table was an angel food cake with the words "40th

Wedding Anniversary" on it.

The picnic was handled by Chairman Quinn,
Frank Adams, Edward Parsons, Clifford Stevens. Moses Graff and Charles Whittet, and to them Moses Graff and Charles Whittet, and to them credit is due for the splendid program. The afternoon was devoted to sports under the direction of Brothers Howard and Cordano.

Jay C. Howard attended the annual Labor

Day Picnic at London, Ontario, as the guest Harper Cowan.

Remember Oct. 7, the date of our annual Hallowe'en affair at 224 E. Cedar St. The committee, headed by Jacob DeHollander, will try to give you a swell time.

WORCESTER (By D. J. Trask)-There will be a Ladies Night, Social and Reception on Oct. 7 at 8 o'clock, after a short meeting. Worcester Frats hope to see the ladies getting a new society or a club. Then they both can have socials and whist parties during this winter, after the meetings.

Worcester Division hopes that there will be good crowd on November 25, and that everybody will enjoy the evening.

To non-resident members: You should let our Division Secretary know if your dues are in arrears. If any member is 5 months in arrears, write to the Secretary and he will help Don't wait until it is too late. cester Division does not want to lose members, and is willing to help them about their dues. The Secretary got a letter from one of our non-resident members lately and he wanted to get a sick claim. It was found that he was 6 months in arrears, and he could not get any 6 months in arrears, and ne could not ket any claim. He ought to let the Secretary know within 10 days. Several members forgot about their sick claims and they had failed to get anything for they did not write to the Secretary about their cases within 10 days. Members must be more careful about their sick and accident a very important thing to remember.

### Court Apointee

ROTHER David Tatarinsky of Montreal, member of Toronto Division, sends us a clipping from a Montreal daily newspaper, announcing that he has been appointed a commissioner of the Superior Court in that city, to administer oaths in affidavits and other business papers requiring such.

This office in Canada is similar to that of notary public in the United States. A number of deaf people in this country have been given commissions as notaries public, the late President Gibson being one.

• AFTER forty years of age, too violent exercise with knife and fork is very likely to prove harmful.

### The Spotlight

Manipulated by J. FREDERICK MEAGHER

TERE'S a good one-please show to dear Mister Hitler of Germany, who wants to sterilize all deafand-dums. The children's nursery committee of New York Babies' Hospital recently picked 22 out of several thousand new-borns, for observation one or two days each week. Why? "We are studying the behavior of normal children of normal parents." One of those 22 picked is the infant son of W. A. Renner of the Deaf-Mute's Journal. "Normal!" Yes, Renner is deaf, and so is his wife.

C. P. Jensen of Marquette, Neb., brought a four-year lawsuit to an end by settling out of court. Seems deaf Jensen was badly gored by a bull before agent could deliver the policy. State supreme court decided in his favor, but hearing company stood on technicalities.

Insurance covered the 25 hogs and 25 tons of straw lost July 11, when fire started in threshing machine at Ohio Home for Aged Deaf.... A tornado almost wrecked Foltz's famed "Fairyland," followed by 13 1/2-in. cloudburst. River's sudden rise flooded camp 4-ft. deep. . . . Brooklyn picnic saw 600 pass gate. . . . Section 7 of the NRA printing code was the idea of a frater, Altor Sedlow, who owns his plant in N. Y. ... "Kansas City, for population, has the finest residential section," says McIntyre's column. And Kansas, says me, has the brightest, prettiest girls you ever saw. If you don't believe it, go out to the 1935 convention and see for yourself.

### Births

May 24—Mr. and Mrs. Wm. LaChappelle, Shannock, R. I., a boy.
July 27—Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Ebin, New York, N. Y., a girl.
July 30—Mr. and Mrs. Werner Schutz, Chicago, Ill., a boy.
August 8—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sussman, Brooklyn, N. Y., a boy.
August 11—Mr. and Mrs. Donald Gledhill, Charlotte, N. C., a boy.
August 18—Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Balasa, Philadelphia, Pa., a girl.
August 19—Mr. and Mrs. Boies Rosenmund, Harrisburg, Pa., a boy.
August 20—Mr. and Mrs. Otto Becher, Los Angeles, Cal., a girl.
August 26—Mr. and Mrs. Lester Cohen, New York, N. Y., a boy.

### Marriages

June 29—Allen, Ervin, Sayre, Pa., and Esther Leaf, Philadelphia, Pa.
July — Edwin Lilley and Mrs. Tillgren, both of Angola, N. Y.
July 22—Charles Newberg and Garda Anderson, both of Pawtucket, R. I.
July 23—Vincenzo Mendillo and Helen Druzdis, both of Providence, R. I.
July 28—William Hurt, Nashville, Tenn., and Vera Grissom. Knoxville, Tenn.
August 7—Russell Greenwood and Emily Gilson, both of Manistique. Mich.
August 26—Sylvester Koebel and Cecelia Hanczewska, both of St. Louis, Mo.
September 2—Fred Kalk, Chippewa Fails, Wis., and Norma E. Herold, La Crosse, Wis. Francis Holmes, Albany, Ore., and Lucille Kau.

September 9-John Fisher and Rita Windrim,

September 3-John Fisher and Grady, both of Toronto, Ont.
September 9-Isie Zenk and Sally Miller, both of Los Angeles, Cal.
September 15-Orrie Harris and Clara Grady, both of Los Angeles, Cal.

#### National Fraternal Society of the Deaf

(Chartered by the State of Illinois) Home Office: 201 North Wells St., Chicage, Ill.

#### GRAND DIVISION DIRECTORY Board of Directors

SAGINAW AND COLORS SAGINAW SIIER CLUB—First Trurroup G. J. Janicke. 2323 Robinwood LOUISVILLE No. 4. Louisville, Kentucky Robinson Hall—First Saturday J. Wm. Ferg. 311 N. 30th St. LITTLE ROCK No. 5. Little Rock, Arkansas W. Marklam and Cross Sts.—First Saturday H. E. Adcock, School for the Deaf

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V. M. C. A.—First Saturday
Leland Maxwell. 506 Pontotoc Ave., Apt. 3.
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514 Congress St.—Second Saturday
Ed. P. Coyne. 12 Orange St.
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BUFFALO No. 40......Buffalo, New York 262-264 E. Utica St.—First Saturday Albert E. Ode...54 Andrew St., Pine Hill, Buffalo, N.Y.

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Zarl G. Ayling 622 Cannon St.

CEDAR RAPIDS No. 49. Cedar Rapids, Iowa

K. of P. Hall, 420-1st Ave., N. E.—Second Saturday

Carl Osterberg. 1320 First Ave., N. W.

HUNTINGTON No. 50. Huntington, West Virginia

I. O. O. F., 8th Ave. and 6th St.—First Saturday

Domenie J. Blagi. 629 4th St.

ALBANY No. 51. Albany, New York

Domenie J. Blaki.

Albany No. 51.

Community Hall, 33 Quall St.—First Saturday Henry A. Mineker.

ROCHESTER No. 52.

Rochester, New York Fraternal Hall, Swan & E. Main St.—First Saturday L. A Samuelson.

San Francisco. California Native Sons' Hall—First Saturday H. O. Schwarzlose.

1537 Octavia St., Apt. 5

Reading, Pennsylvania Scannal Saturday.

SPRINGFIELD No. 67........Springfield, Massachusetts Memorial Hall, 44 State St.—First Saturday Edgar D. Cameron......W, Cummington, Mass.

Andrew M. Bowman. BANGOR No. 71 Bang Royal Arcanum Hall, 173 Exchange St.—First Bangor, Maine First Saturday

BIRMINGHAM No. 73. Birmingham, Alabama
Ben Hur Hall, 1809½ N. 4th Ave.—First Thursday
Sam B. Rittenberg 1525-36th Pl., N.
SIOUX FALLS No. 74. Sloux Falla, South Dakota
Chamber of Commerce—First Monday
B. B. Burnes Box 717

WICHITA No. 75.

S17 N. 20th St.—First Saturday
Archie G. Grier

S18 SPOKANE No. 76.

S19 Spokane, Washington
S19 Shannon Ave.—First Saturday
Frank W. Lohaugh.

N. 4804 Monroe St.
DES MOINES No. 77.

Des Moines, Iowa
Moose Hall, 920 Locust St.—First Saturday
John A. Robinson.

2503 E. 14th St.
LOWELL No. 78.

Lowell, Massachusetts
S4 Middlesex St.—Second Saturday
Colin McCord.

S8 Andrews St.
BERKELEY No. 79.

Berkeley, California
561 Eleventh St., Oakland—First Saturday
Elbert Dowling.

4330 Pampas Ave., Oakland, Calif.
DELAVAN No. 80.

Delavan, Wisconsin
Marvin C. Goff.

119 N. Main St.
HOUNTON No. 81.

K. of P. Hall, 312 Fannin St.—First Tuesday
Richard C. Morries.

400 Quitman St.
SCRANTON No. 82.

SCRANTON No. 82.

SCRANTON No. 83.

Richmond C. Morries.

Harry B. Young.

115 S. Blakely St., Dummore, Pa
RICHMOND No. 83.

Richmond, Virginia
Svank Annex Bidg., Main & Bedford Sts.—Second Sat
John St. Hasson.

104 Y. M. C. A., Room 201
R. H. Baughan.

004 N. 22nd St.
Johnstown Pennsylvania
Svank Annex Bidg., Main & Bedford Sts.—Second Sat
John E. Hasson.

112 St.

MANHATTAN No. 87.

New York, New York
T11-8th Ave.—First Wednesday
Laurier Toulouse.

8 Butler Court
PECNIST No. 81.

Lewiston, Maine
Laurier Toulouse.

8 Butler Court
Pennsk Tillon
Peroctor Recreation Center—First Saturday
Laurier Toulouse.

8 Butler Court
Perolla No. 90.

Perotta Hilliois
Proctor Recreation Center—First Saturday
Chasles Lummer, 301 Highwood Ave.

JERSEY CITY No. 91.

Jersey City, New York
Casino, 158th and St. Ann's Ave.—First First
Louis C. Saracione.

755 E. 138th St.

Arthur H Jaffray 35 Manor Road, W.
DULUTH No. 99. Duluth, Minnesots
Suite 14, Winthrop Bldg.—First Saturday
William L. Nelson. 29 N. 25th Ave., W.
CANTON No. 100. Canton, Ohio
Second Saturday
Clifford Drake. 1032 Amhust Rd., Massillon, O.
FARIBAULT No. 101. Faribault, Minnesots
Eagles Hall, First Saturday
Toivo Lindholm. 418 Shumway Ave.
SOUTH BEND No. 102. South Bend, Indiana
Moose Hall—Second Saturday
Benj. B. Berg. 1102 N. Olive St.
COUNCIL BLUFFS No. 103. Council Bluffs, Iowa
Rallroad Y. M. C. A.—Second Raturday
Ransom H. Arch. 221 Prospect St.
FORT WAYNE No. 104. Fort Wayne, Indiana
John L. Smead. 734 Third Ave.
SCHENEUTADY No. 105. Schenectady, New York
612 Union St.—Second Saturday
Harry Barnes. 1660 Myron St.
CHICAGO No. 106. Chicago, Ill.
Hotel Atlantic—Second Friday
Frederick B. Wirt. 211 Williams St., Aurora, Ill.
MIAMI No. 107. Miami, Florida
Y. M. C. A.—First Sunday
Frederick B. Wirt. 211 Williams St., Aurora, Ill.
MIAMI No. 107. Miami, Florida

Hotel Atlantic—Second Friday

Hotel Atlantic—Second Friday

MAMI No. 107. Miami, Florida

O. W. Stitt. R. 1, Box 820, Hialeah, Fla.

BINGHAMTON No. 108. Binghamton, N. Y.

120 Court St.—Second Friday

Lewis P. Garbett. Route 8, Binghamton, N. Y.

WILKINSBUIG No. 109. Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania

1018 Penn. Ave.—First Friday

F. A. Leitner. 929 East End Ave.

SAN DIEGO No. 110. San Diego, California

Chamber of Commerce Bidg.—First Saturday

Willard Foster. 4258 Marlborough Ave.

EAU CLAIRE No. 111 Eau Claire, Wis.

Lyle L. Bulmer. 1418 Sherwin Ave.

SCLPHUR No. 112. Sulphur, Okla.

School for the Deaf—First Monday

Edwin T. Johnson School for the Deaf

VANCOUVER No. 118. Vancouver, Wash.

School for Deaf—First Thursday

Oscar Sanders.

WESTCHESTER No. 114. Mr. Vernon, N. Y.

2 E. First St.—First Friday

QUENS No. 115. Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.

Y. M. C. A. Jamaica—First Saturday

H. A. Gillen...625 DuBols Ave. Valley Stream. L. I., N. Y.

MONTREAL

A. Chicoine... 4395 St. Denis, Montreal, Canada

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# NATIONAL FRATERNAL SOCIETY OF THE DEAF



THE NATIONAL FRATERNAL SOCIETY OF THE DEAF is a fraternal life insurance association of deaf men. It is organized on the lodge system and has branch lodges, called Divisions, in over a hundred principal cities of the United States and Canada.

#### **Objects**

The society's objects are: To pay death benefits to the families of members who die; to pay benefits to members who fall sick or meet accidental injury; to unite all deaf men of good health, habits and character in a brotherhood of friendliness and good fellowship for the purpose of helping one another and making life better and happier for all of its members and the deaf as a class.

#### Death, Sick and Accident Benefits

The society guarantees to pay the beneficiary of a deceased member the amount for which his certificate is written, subject to the requirements and restrictions set forth in the society's laws.

To a member disabled by sickness or accident for two full weeks or longer the society will pay a benefit ranging from \$5.00 to \$25.00 per week, depending on the amount of weekly benefit chosen by the member and for which he has paid the required tax. No benefit, however, is paid for disability of less than 14 days' duration; nor can any member draw more than 10 weeks' disability benefit within any twelve consecutive months; and no member can draw sick and accident benefit for any part of the first three months after joining.

#### Safeguards

The society is chartered under the laws of the state of Illinois and is licensed by the insurance departments of thirty-seven other states in which it operates, and by the Dominion of Canada. An annual report of the society's business for the year and financial condition is made to all of these state insurance departments. From time to time the insurance department of the society's home state of Illinois makes an examination and verifies the returns made in the annual report.

A voucher system is in use at the home office and every expenditure must have the approval of the Grand President. The general treasurer and treasurers of all the Divisions are bonded by a surety company. The Board of Trustees makes a monthly audit of the treasurer's books and supervises all investments of the society's funds.

#### Cost of Joining

The entrance fee is \$5.00 and is always to be paid with the application. In case of rejection the \$5.00 will be refunded. The applicant has also to pay the doctor's fee for the required medical examination—usually \$2.00.

#### How to Join

Write to the nearest secretary and ask for an application blank and any further information you desire.

If you live in a city where there is a Division, see any member or officer of that Division.

If you live very far from any city which has a Division, or in a state in which no Division has yet been organized, write to the Grand Secretary for application blank or information.

If you do not live in or near a Division city, you will be attached to some Division as a non-resident member.

In writing for blank or information be sure and give full name, age, occupation and address.

#### Certificate Classes

The Society issues the following certificates: Class C—Whole Life, Class D—Twenty-year Payment Life, Class E—Paid-up at Age 60 Life, and Class F—Old Age Monthly Income at 70 for Life.

#### Withdrawal Equities and Income Options

All certificates carry withdrawal equities in the form of paid-up insurance after three years. Members in Classes C, D, and E, on reaching age 70, have the option of a liberal monthly income in lieu of the promised death benefit.

#### Required Monthly Payments

After joining, the member pays each month: (1) The mortuary assessment for entry age, class, and amount given in the table below; (2) Sick and Accident tax, ranging from 25c to \$1.50, according to amount of weekly benefit chosen; (3) Per capita tax of 36c for the General Expense and Convention funds; (4) A small tax for local dues, varying with the different Divisions. These payments begin on the first day of the month of certificate issue.

#### MONTHLY NET RATES PER \$1000 Minimum \$250; Maximum \$5000 to Age 45, \$3000 to Age 50, \$1000 to Age 55.

Entry	CLASSES			
Age	C	D	E	F
18	\$1.11	\$1.58	\$1.13	\$1.20
19	1.11	1.60	1.16	1.20
20	1.11	1.63	1.19	1.20
21	1.13	1.66	1.22	1.23
22	1.16	1.69	1.25	1.27
23	1.18	1.72	1.29	1.30
24	1.21	1.75	1.32	1.33
25	1.24	1.78	1.36	1.37
26	1.27	1.81	1.41	1.41
27	1.31	1.85	1.45	1.46
28	1.34	1.89	1.50	1.50
29	1.38	1.93	1.55	1.55
30	1.42	1.97	1.61	1.60
31	1.46	2.01	1.67	1.66
32	1.50	2.05	1.73	1.72
33	1.55	2.10	1.80	1.78
34	1.60	2.15	1.88	1.85
35	1.65	2.20	1.96	1.92
36	1.70	2.25	2.05	2.00
37	1.76	2.31	2.15	2.08
38	1.82	2.37	2.25	2.17
39	1.89	2.43	2.37	2.26
40	1.96	2.50	2.50	2.36
41	2.03	2.57	2.64	2.47
42	2.11	2.64	2.80	2.59
43	2.20	2.72	2.98	2.71
44	2.29	2.80	3.18	2.85
45	2.38	2.89	3.40	3.00
46	2.49	2.98	3.65	3.16
47	2.60	3.08	3.95	3.34
48	2.71	3.18	4.29	3.54
49	2.84	3.29	4.69	3.75
50	2.97	3.41	5.18	3.99
51	3.11	3.54	5.76	4.25
<b>52</b>	3.27	3.67	6.49	4.53
53	3.43	3.82	7.41	4.85
54	3.60	3.97	8.64	5.21
55	3.79	4.14	10.35	5.62

Rate for age at nearest birthday to be taken